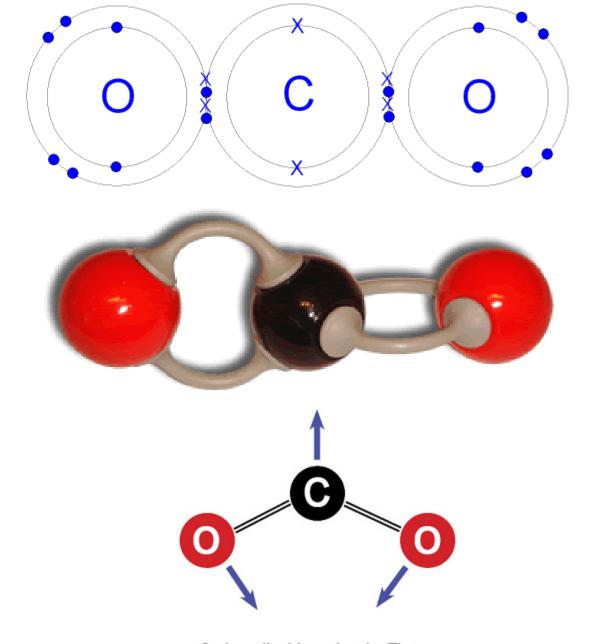
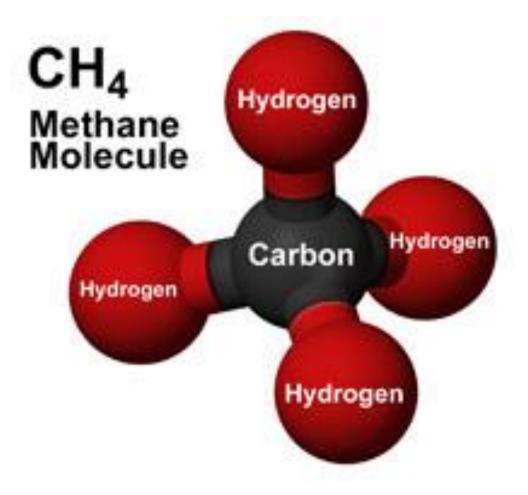
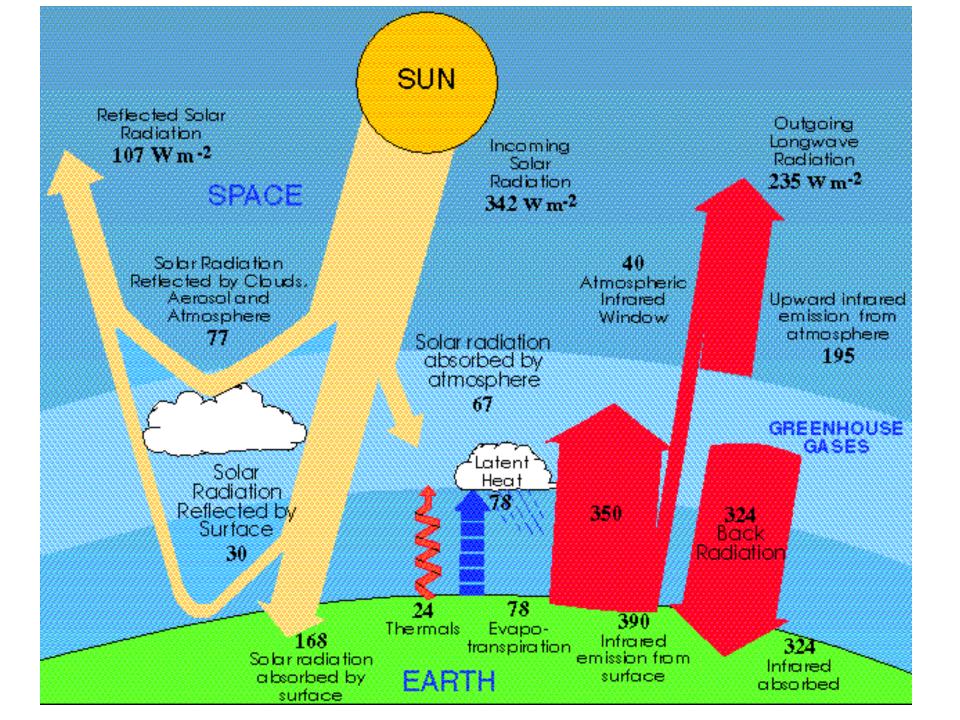
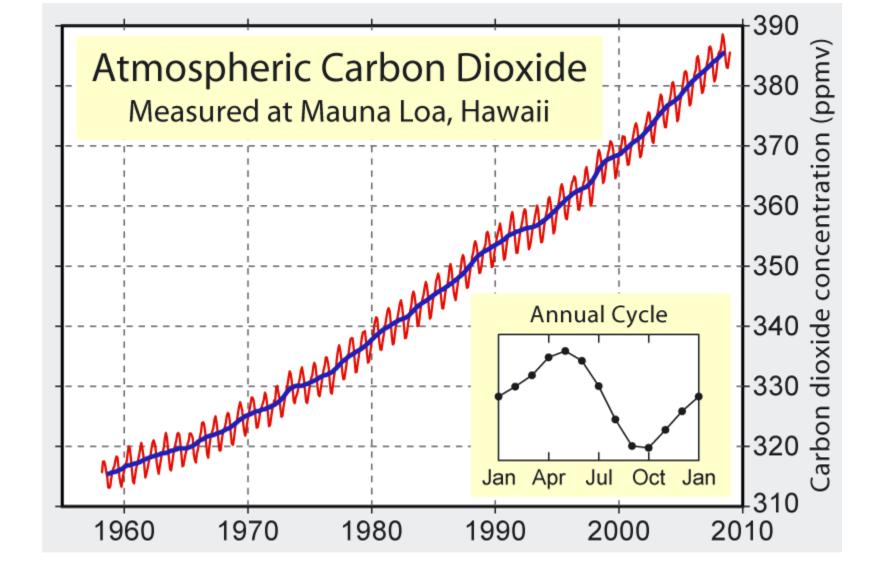
Chlorophyll a

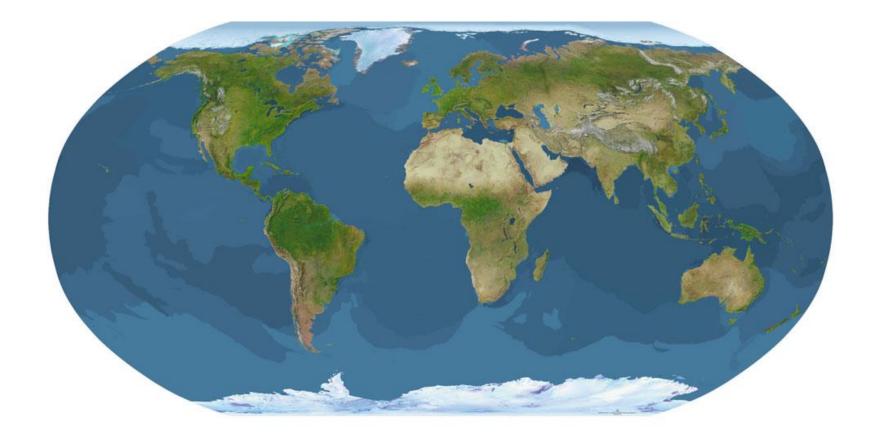


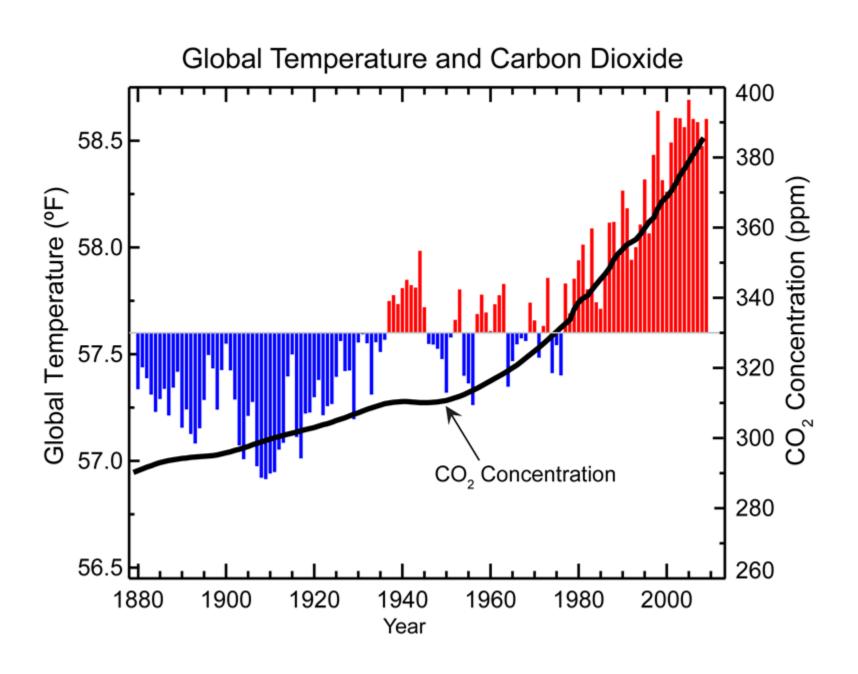
Carbon dioxide molecule. The arrows show how the molecule vibrates when it absorbs energy.

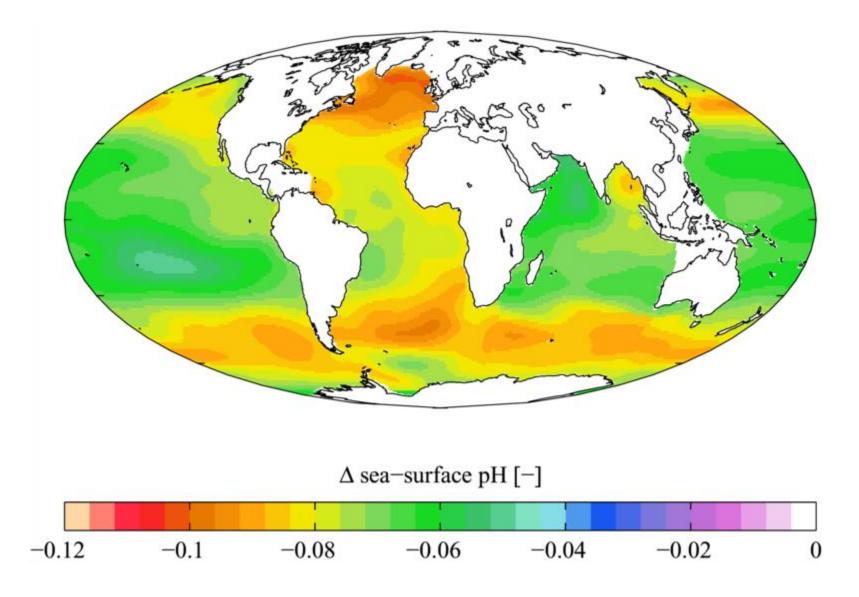












Surface ocean pH 1750-2000

REDD+ = Reduced emissions from deforestation and forest degradation plus the role of conservation, sustainable forest management, and enhancement of forest carbon stocks







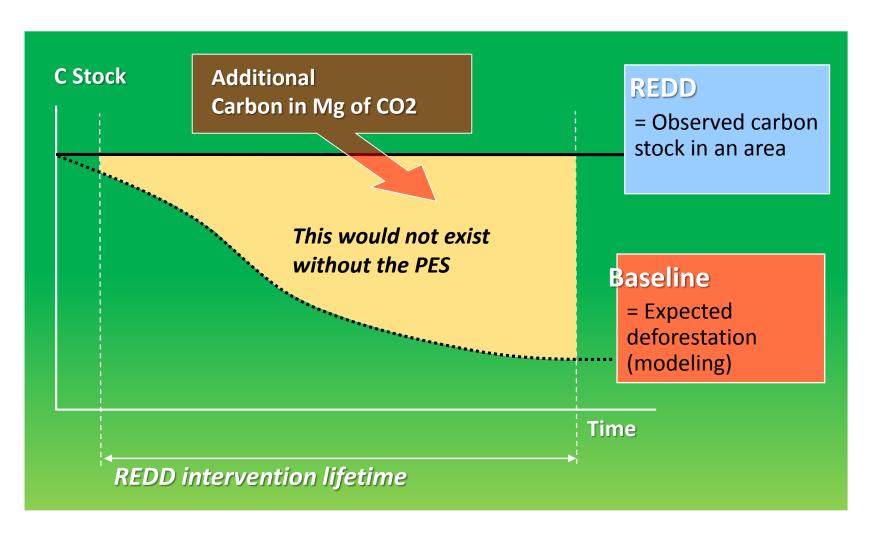




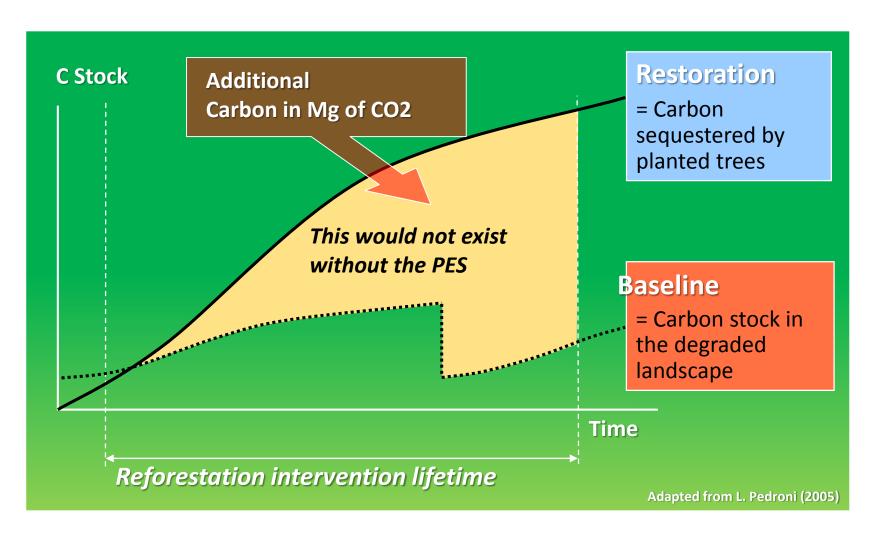
Fertilize trees with nitrogen, plant more, protect more. Essence of the UN's REDD+ program: Reduced emissions from deforestation and forest degradation and improved forest management.



Store carbon as biochar in soil. Charcoal is VERY slow to decompose and contributes to a soil's water and nutrient-holding capacity (but is pure carbon and delivers no nutrients itself).



Only the "additional carbon" becomes Carbon Credits



Only the "additional carbon" becomes Carbon Credits